

# AIRLESS DRYING TECHNOLOGY

**Developing drying technology for the future**



## WHY AIRLESS DRYING?






















Airless Drying utilizes Superheated Steam as the drying medium instead of conventional hot air.

One of the benefits of Airless Drying is that Superheated Steam has heat transfer properties superior to air at elevated temperatures.

Superheated Steam Drying requires significantly less support from odor control systems and is safe to use in volatile environments, minimizing the risk of explosion and fire.

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## AIRLESS DRYING BENEFITS

-  Faster Drying
-   Improved heat recovery
-  Controls foul odour and overheated product
-   Reduced carryover of fines & dust, minimizing risk of explosion
-  Enhanced control and fine tuning
-  Operator friendly - remote access facility
-  Control system tuneable
-   No secondary contamination from heat source
-   Significantly less demand on odor control systems
-  Lower greenhouse gas emissions
-  Smaller condensers
-  Energy efficient
-  Ease of environmental compliance
-   Option to re-use steam for energy recovery
-   No requirement for a boiler.

 Operational     Environmental

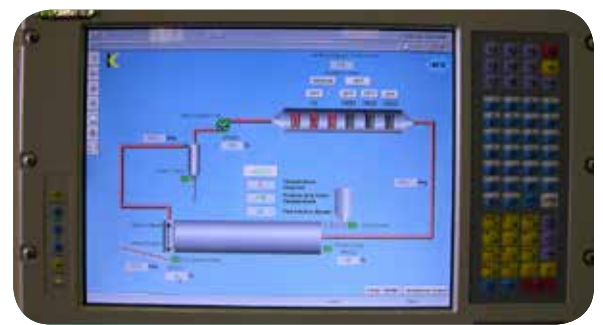


## TECHNOLOGY

Airless Drying is a balance of process design engineering and material selection.

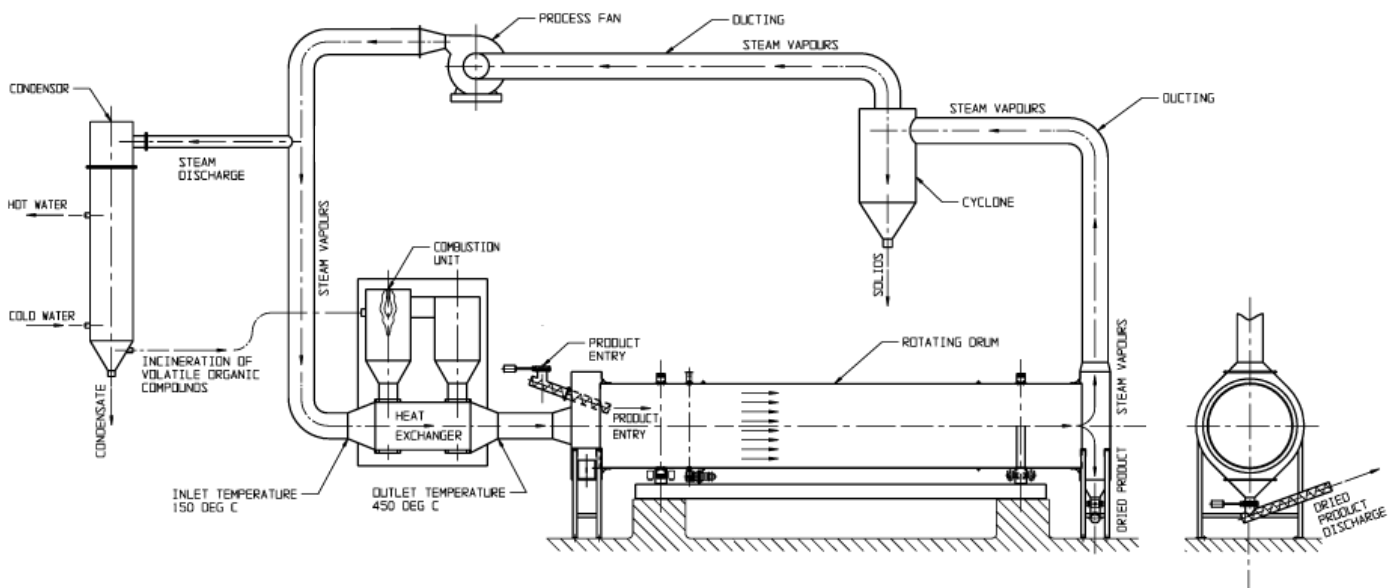
The Airless Drying process uses Superheated Steam at temperatures above 250°C (482°F), whilst maintaining atmospheric pressure throughout a self contained, sealed, airless environment.

The drying loop also creates energy savings by utilizing the energy in the excess steam (the latent heat).



The central control screen allows for easy operation. Dryers can also be accessed and monitored remotely.

## SCHEMATIC





## PRODUCT APPLICATIONS

Keith Engineering has successfully applied Airless Drying to the following products.

- |                     |                      |                        |
|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Pet Food            | Corn Stover          | Distillers Grain       |
| Wood Chip           | Sugar Beet           | Corn Kernel            |
| Black Coal          | Hydrolyzed Feathers  | Olive Pumice           |
| Paunch Grass        | Saw Dust             | Nickel Ore             |
| Biosolids           | Brown Coal           | Seeds - High Nutrition |
| Biomass             | Poultry Blood        | Horse Feed             |
| Mustard Seeds       | Poultry Raw Material | Silage                 |
| Paper Pulp          | Organic Sludge       | Feathers               |
| Brewers Spent Grain | Saprolite Ore        |                        |
| Beef Jerky          | Dog Biscuits         |                        |

### BEFORE

### AFTER

#### RAW POND SLUDGE



#### PAUNCH GRASS





## TESTING FACILITIES

Keith Engineering has Airless Dryers installed in the United States, Western Europe, Russia, Australia and New Zealand, drying a range of products, including pet food, rice, raw poultry products, grain/seed and meat and bone meal.

Advances in Airless Drying technology can be attributed to extensive commercial testing carried out at the Iowa Energy Center within the Biomass Energy Conversion facility (BECON) in Nevada, Iowa.

Keith's testing facility at BECON was established in 2008 to carry out commercial drying demonstrations and trials on a range of raw materials. Keith house test dryers in Sydney and Iowa that are available to prospective clients for drying demonstrations and product testing.



Airless Dryer testing unit with an evaporation rate of 125 kg/hour (275 lbs/hour)



Commercial Airless Dryer with an evaporation rate of 2000 kg/hour (4400 lbs/hour)

## COMPANY HISTORY

Keith Engineering specialize in the design and manufacture of processing equipment for the meat rendering industry. Together with parent company, Pinches Group, Keith is committed to advancing and promoting new and emerging drying and processing technologies.

Keith has over 60 years of industrial engineering experience in Australia and around the world. Keith strive to serve the needs of clients seeking new and improved methods of drying.



### **Pinches Group**

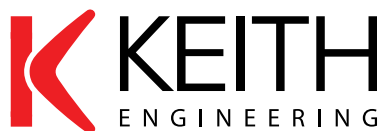
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